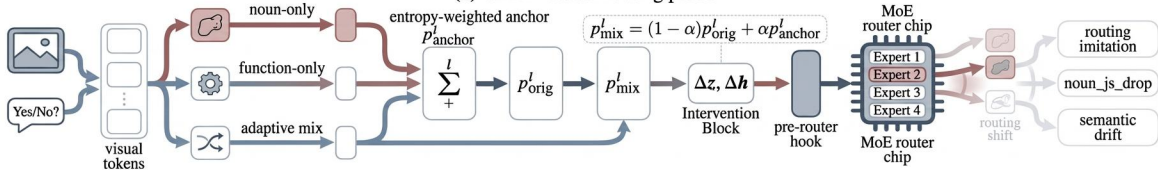
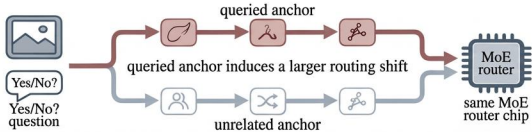


(a) CMRD causal routing probe



(b) Same-question counterfactual



(c) Diagnosis-guided mitigation

